

Subject Index for Volume 63

(ASHG/ACMG) = American Society of Human Genetics/American College of Medical Genetics statement; (E) = editorial; (L) = letter to the editor; (R) = review article

- Abnormal splicing, 737
Acetylcholinesterase deficiency, 967
Achondroplasia, 711
Acromesomelic dysplasia, 155
Aculeiform, 921 (L)
Adenosine deaminase deficiency, 1049
Admixture, 241, 1839
African Americans, 1839
Africans, 498
Age, 1464
 At onset, 270 (L)
Alkaptonuria, 920 (L)
Allele(s)
 Common, 880
 Frequency, 664 (L)
 IBD sharing, 1243 (L), 1245 (L)
 α 4(IV) Collagen, 1329
 α -Mannosidase, 1015
 α -Mannosidosis, 1015
Alport syndrome, 1329
Altitude, 1824
Alu insertion polymorphism, 1807
Alzheimer disease, 1578 (R)
Amerindian, 1852
Aminoaciduria, 1396
Ancestral haplotypes, 1862
Anchoring fibrils, 737
Ancient DNA, 1237 (L)
Aneuploidy, 1153, 1464, 1757
Angelman syndrome, 170, 1561 (L)
Angle-closure glaucoma, 1411
Anticipation, 270 (L)
Apolipoprotein
 B, 586
 E, 200
Ascertainment, 1202
 Bias, 252
Ashkenazi Jews/Ashkenazim, 45, 1224 (L), 1685
Asians, 1807
Association, 889, 1507, 1749
 Studies, 664 (L), 839
Astigmatism, 825
Atherogenic lipoprotein phenotype, 577
ATP7B, 1663
Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, 1767
Attitudes, 1175
Atypical Usher syndrome, 909 (L)
Austronesian(s), 1234 (L)
 Prehistory, 1807
Autoimmunity, 547, 1675, 1749
Automated microscopy, 1783
Autosomal dominant, 109, 1419
 Cone-rod dystrophy, 651 (L)
 Nocturnal frontal-lobe epilepsy, 1108
Autosomal recessive, 88
Autozygosity mapping, 541
Axenfeld-Rieger anomaly, 1316
Axial length, 1411

Bacterial artificial chromosome, 625
Barth syndrome, 1457
Bayesian statistics, 947 (R)
Beringia, 1473
 β 4 Integrin mutations, 1376
Biological determinism, 663 (L)
Bitterness, 1271 (R)
Bivariate analysis, 831
Blistering skin diseases, 1376
BlnI restriction, 181
Blood parasitemia, 498
Bloom syndrome, 1685
Body-mass index, 831, 1130
Bone, 1694
 Neoplasms, 817
Books reviewed, author(s)/editor(s):
 Beal, M. F., 1567
 Bodis-Wollner, I., 1567
 Choo, K. H. A., 290
 Coleman, W. B., 1566
 Clarke, A., 289
 Crawford, M. H., 1566
 de la Cruz, F., 1920
 Howell, N., 1567
 Koch, J. H., 668
 Koch, R., 1920
 Parsons, E., 289
 Offit, K., 1920
 Platt, L. D., 1920
 Reik, W., 927
 Robbins, P. D., 1565
 Royall, R., 283
 Tsongalis, G. J., 1566
 Surani, A., 927
 Warren, S. T., 1921
 Wells, R. D., 1921
Books reviewed, title:
 Centromere, The, 290

- Clinical Cancer Genetics: Risk Counseling and Management*, 1920
Culture, Kinship and Genes: Towards Cross-Cultural Genetics, 289
Gene Therapy Protocols, 1565
Genetic Disorders and Pregnancy Outcome, 1920
Genetic Instabilities and Hereditary Neurological Diseases, 1921
Genomic Imprinting, 927
Mitochondria and Free Radicals in Neurodegenerative Diseases, 1567
Molecular Diagnostics for the Clinical Laboratorian, 1566
Origins of Native Americans: Evidence from Anthropological Genetics, The, 1566
Robert Guthrie: The PKU Story, 668
Statistical Evidence: A Likelihood Paradigm, 283
 Bottleneck, 769, 1910 (L)
 Branch site, 390
 BRCA1, 45, 1224 (L), 1341
 BRCA2, 45, 272 (L), 1224 (L), 1341
 Breast cancer, 45, 272 (L), 1224 (L), 1341

Caenorhabditis elegans, 955 (R)
 CAG repeat, 1060, 1431
 Calcium, 1694
 Cancer, 1 (R), 6 (R), 1578 (R)
 Breast, 272 (L)
 Colon, 749
 Ovarian, 272 (L)
 Susceptibility, 1 (R), 125
 Therapy, 11 (R)
 Candidate genes, 1767
 Candidiasis, 1675
 Cardiomyopathy, 1457
 Cardiovascular disease, 917 (L)
 Carrier risk, 45
 Carrier screening, 1160, 1181
 Case-control studies/test, 1531, 1872
 Caucasians, 1060
 Caveolin genes, 1578 (R)
 Cell complementation, 1609
 Cell oxyphilia, 1743
 Cell transformation, viral, 648 (L)
 Central Asians, 1824
 Centromere instability, 803
 CF (see Cystic fibrosis)
 CGG repeat, 776
 Child psychiatric disorder, 1767
 Childhood absence epilepsy, 1117
 China, 686 (E)
 Chinese, 688
 Chip-based microarray, 225
 CHO mutants, 1898 (L)
 Cholesterol biosynthesis, 55, 329

 Chromosome(s)
 Deletion, 1153
 Duplication, 1240 (L)
 Mapping, 109, 717, 1419, 1743
 Translocation, 297 (R)
 Trisomy, 1912 (L)
 Chromosome 1, 786
 Chromosome 1p, 1073
 Chromosome 1q32, 1724
 Chromosome 1q42-43, 163
 Chromosome 2, 1078
 Chromosome 2p21, 625
 Chromosome 3p, 967
 Chromosome 4q35, 181
 Chromosome 5, 1086
 Chromosome 5q31, 1732
 Chromosome 6, 88, 148, 279 (L), 1448
 Chromosome 6q, 80, 274 (L)
 Chromosome 8q21, 125
 Chromosome 8p22-pter, 541
 Chromosome 8q24, 1117
 Chromosome 9, 155, 794, 905 (L), 1404
 Chromosome 9q31-q33, 140
 Chromosome 11, 517, 786, 1095, 1102, 1544 (L)
 Chromosome 11q12-13, 55
 Chromosome 11q13, 547
 Chromosome 12q, 1419
 Chromosome 15, 279 (L)
 Chromosome 16, 135, 912 (L)
 Chromosome 17p11.2, 270
 Chromosome 17q21-22, 120
 Chromosome 18, 1139
 Chromosome 18p, 109, 1777
 Chromosome 19q13, 1388
 Chromosome 20, 803, 1749
 Chromosome Xq27-28, 900 (L)
 Cleft lip/cleft palate, 557, 1102
 Clinical diagnosis, 1559 (L)
 Coalescence, 1237 (L), 1517
 Time, estimation, 847
 Cobalamin, 409
 COD2, 1232 (L)
 Coffin-Lowry syndrome, 1631
 Coiled bodies, 317 (R)
 COL4A4, mutations, 1329
 COL5A1, 390
 COL10A1, 1659
 COL11A1, 1558 (L), 1559 (L)
 Color blindness, 1257 (R)
 Color vision, 1257 (R)
 COLQ, 967
 Combined immunodeficiency, 1049
 COMDS program, 825
 Communal discourse, 696
 Comparative genome hybridization, 625

- Complementation, 409
 - Group(s), 1622, 1898 (L)
- Complex diseases/genetic disorders/phenotypes, 191, 252, 577, 870, 1220 (L)
- Complex I, 1598
- Complex trait(s), 225, 547, 654 (L), 1531
- Compound heterozygote, 1224 (L)
- Computer simulation, 870
- Cone dystrophy, 900 (L), 1232 (L)
- Cone-rod dystrophy, 274 (L), 1307
- Confidentiality, 898 (L), 900 (L)
- Confined placental mosaicism, 1912 (L)
- Congenital anomalies, 322 (E)
- Congenital atrichia, 984
- Congenital cataract, 921 (L)
- Congenital chloride diarrhea, 760
- Congenital fibrosis, 517
- Congenital lactase deficiency, 1078
- Congenital malformation, 1153
- Congenital myasthenic syndrome, 967
- Consanguinity, 428
- Copper, 1663
 - Transport, 1663
- Corneal dystrophy, 1073
- Cortisol, 370
- Cortisone, 370
- Cost-benefit analysis, 1160
- Cost effectiveness, 1160
- Counseling, 1910 (L)
- CpG dinucleotides, 1001
- Craniofacial anomalies, 703
- Craniosynostosis, 1282
- CREB-binding protein, 1240 (L)
- Crohn disease, 95
- CRX, 1307
- Cutaneous basement-membrane zone, 1376
- Cystic fibrosis, 656 (L), 1160, 1181
 - Haplotype, 656 (L)
 - Transmembrane conductance regulator, 656 (L)
- Cystinosis, 1352
- Cystinosis , 1352
- Cytochrome c oxidase, 29, 1609
- Cytochrome oxidase, 428
- Cytochrome P450, 1694
- Cytokine, 1086

- D5S436*, 101
- DAT1*, 1767
- Deafness, 1175, 1227 (L), 1263 (L)
- Dehydrated hereditary stomatocytosis, 810
- Deletion, 88
- Dentatorubral-pallidoluyasian atrophy, 1060
- Dermatology, 191
- Determinism, 662 (L)
- Development, 380
 - Disorder, 329
- Diabetes, 1578 (R)
 - Type 1, 547
- Diabetes mellitus, 447, 1227 (L)
 - Type II, 1130
- Diagnostic heterogeneity, 1767
- Diallelic markers, 1872
- Diamond-Blackfan anemia, 1388
- Dichorionic twins, 339
- Dietary preferences, 1271 (R)
- Digenic inheritance, 786
- Dihydropyrimidinuria, 717
- Dimerization domain, 651 (L)
- Discordant sib pairs, 1886
- Disease, 474
 - Locus, 1396
 - Mapping, 1724
 - Susceptibility, 696, 1743
- Disequilibrium mapping, 1517
- Disomy 21, 1067
- Distal myopathy, 1732
- DNA
 - Bending, 1573 (R)
 - Mismatch repair, 63, 749
 - Mutational, 648 (L)
 - Polymorphism(s), 861, 917 (L)
 - Pooling, 140, 839, 1732
 - Repair, 474
 - Replication, 474
- Dominant dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, 737
- Dominant inheritance, 1552 (L)
- Dominant negative effect, 651 (L)
- Double heterozygote, 1224 (L)
- Down syndrome, 1067
- DRA*, 760
- Drift, mapping, 654 (L)
- Duplication(s), 207, 1227 (L)
- Duplication/deficiency, 218
- Dyslexia, 279 (L), 1448
- Dyslipidemia, 586
- Dysmorphism, 163
- Dysmorphology, 55
- Dystrophin, 436

- E6-AP, 1561 (L)
- Ectodermal dysplasia, 380, 1102, 1558 (L)
- Education, 1181
- Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, 390
- 11 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, 370
- Endocardial fibroelastosis, 1457
- Endocrine tumors, 455
- Eosinophilia, 1086
- Epidemiology, 200
- Epidermolysis bullosa with pyloric atresia, 1376

- Epilepsy, autosomal dominant, nocturnal frontal lobe, 1108
- Epstein-Barr virus, 270 (L)
- Estimating equation, 225
- Ethics, 673 (R), 682 (E), 686 (E), 688, 696, 898 (L)
- Ethnic groups, 241, 673 (R)
- Eugenics, 686 (E), 688
- European admixture, 1793
- Evolution, 1237 (L), 1240 (L)
- Exon-intron junctions, 360
- Exon skipping, 399, 737
- “Express train” model, 1234 (L)
- Expression analysis, 717
- Extrachromosomal channels, 305 (R)
- Extraocular muscle, 517
- Facio-audio-symphalangism, 120
- Facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy, 181
- Factor VIII, 1001
- Familial aggregation, 252
- Familial benign hematuria, 1329
- Familial combined hyperlipidemia, 577, 586
- Familial disclosure, 898 (L), 900 (L)
- Familial isolated hyperparathyroidism, 1544 (L)
- Family-based association test, 1886
- Family-based tests, 1507
- Family data, 1202
- Family structure, 889
- Family studies, 831
- Fanconi syndrome, 1352
- FBN1*, 1703
- Fetal akinesia, 506
- Fetal erythroblasts, 1783
- Fetal hemoglobin, 1783
- Fetopathology, 1095
- FGFR3* gene, 1001
- Fibrillin, 1703
- Fibroblast growth-factor receptor 3, 711
- Fibronectin, 1724
- Glomerulopathy, 1724
- Fine mapping, 1531
- Finns, 654 (L)
- FISH, 625, 1783
- Sperm, 218
- Sperm nuclei, 1067
- 5,10-Methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase, 917 (L)
- 5-Fluorouracil toxicity, 717
- Fluorescent chemical cleavage, 415
- FMR1*, 776
- Focal dystonia, 1777
- Forkhead, 1316
- Founder
- Haplotype, 125
- Mutations, 272 (L)
- Founder effect, 468, 760, 1341, 1685
- 4-Hydroxybutyric aciduria, 399
- 46,XY females, 794
- Fragile X syndrome, 776
- French Canadians, 1341
- Functional genomics, 955 (R)
- Functional psychosis, 1139
- G-olf_α, 1139
- GABA metabolism, 399
- γ-Crystallin, 921 (L)
- Gaucher disease, 415
- Gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy, 1073
- “Gems”, 317 (R)
- Gendodermatosis, 1376
- Gene dosage, 1036
- Gene mapping, 794, 817, 839, 1102, 1431
- Genetic analysis, 1202
- Genetic association, 95
- Genetic counseling, 1175, 1181, 1908 (L)
- Genetic determinism, 663 (L)
- Genetic discrimination, 682 (E)
- Genetic disease(s)/disorder(s), 329, 409
- Genetic drift, 654 (L)
- Genetic epidemiology, 252, 447
- Genetic essentialism, 663 (L)
- Genetic heterogeneity, 1095, 1388, 1439
- Genetic linkage, 95, 274 (L), 786, 880, 1108
- Analysis, 577
- Genetic mapping, 267, 1232 (L), 1425
- Genetic polymorphism, 11 (R)
- Genetic redundancy, 1240 (L)
- Genetic testing, 688, 749, 898 (L), 900 (L), 1175
- Genetic variation, 595, 696
- Genome screen/screening, 839, 1872
- Genomic deletion, 737
- Genomic DNA cloning, 717
- Genomic methylation, 803
- Genotype elimination, 259
- Genotype-phenotype correlation, 71, 415, 1049, 1651
- Genotyping, 267
- Genotyping error, 1563 (L)
- Germ cells, 1001
- Germ-line mosaicism, 37
- Glaucoma, 1316
- Adult, 1549 (L)
- Juvenile, 1549 (L)
- Gluconeogenesis, 976
- Glucose-6-phosphatase, 976
- Glycine substitution, 1329
- Glycogen-storage disease, 976
- Gonadal dysgenesis, 794, 901 (L), 1757
- Gonadal mosaicism, 1912 (L)
- Graves disease, 1749
- Growth retardation, 163, 1396

- Hair, 380
 Follicle, 984
hairless gene, 984
 Haplogroup, 1473
 Haploinsufficiency, 1282, 1651, 1757
 Haplotype, 1473
 Analysis, 912 (L), 1117
 Dating, 1793
 Hardy-Weinberg analysis, 1777
 Hardy-Weinberg disequilibrium, 1531
 Hearing, 1263 (R)
 Loss, 447, 786
 Hedgehog proteins, 322 (E)
 Hemangioblastoma, 1025
 Hemochromatosis, 1363
 Hemosiderosis, 1396
 Hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer, 63
 Heteroduplex analysis, 1376
 Heterogeneity, 541, 1641
 Genetic, 1095
 Heteroplasmy, 1908 (L)
 Heterozygosity, 101
 High-prevalence population, 1067
 Histocompatibility antigens, 191
 HLA, 1448
 HMG box, 1573 (R)
bMLH1, 63
bMSH2, 63
 Hodgkin lymphoma, 270 (L)
 Holoprosencephaly, 322 (E)
 Homeobox, 1307
 Homeodomain, 1651
 Homogentisic acid, 920 (L)
 Homozygosity mapping, 148, 803, 1073, 1095, 1404
HOX genes, 992
HOXD13, 992
 Human chromosome 1, 1216 (L)
 Human development, 1912 (L)
 Human diversity, 673 (R)
 Human-leukocyte-antigen associations, 191
 Human populations, 847
 Human subjects, 696
 Huntington disease, 1431
 Hutterites, 140
 Hyperhomocysteinemia, 409, 1541 (ASHG/ACMG)
 Hyperopia, 1411
 Hyperphenylalaninemia, 71
 Hypertension, 370, 1425
 Hypoadrenalism, 1675
 Hypoglycemia, 976
 Hypohidrotic, 380
 Hypoparathyroidism, 163, 1675
 Hypotension, 1425

 ICF syndrome, 803

IDDM4, 547
 Idiopathic generalized epilepsy, 1117
 Image processing, 1783
 Immunocompetence, 489
 Immunodeficiency, 803
IMPG1, 274 (L)
 Importin(s), 311 (R)
 Imprinting, 170, 468, 1009
 Indonesians, 1234 (L)
 Inflammatory bowel disease, 95
 Informed consent, 673 (R), 682 (E), 898 (L), 900 (L),
 1181
 Inheritance, 825
 Inherited eye disease, 1439
 Institutional review boards, 682 (E)
 Insulin resistance, 534
 Interchromosomal channels, 305 (R)
 Internal translation initiation, 1294
 Interphase FISH, 207
 Interphotoreceptor matrix gene, 274 (L)
 Interstitial deletion, 270
 Intrachromosomal insertion, 269 (L)
 Iridogoniodysgenesis, 1316
 Isodisomy, 1216 (L)

 Jamaicans, 1839
 Japanese, 489, 1060
 JC virus, 489
 Jewish genetic disease, 1685
 Juvenile onset, 88

 Kazakh, 1824
 Kirghiz, 1824
KpnI repeats, 181

 Lactase-phlorizin hydrolase gene, 1078
 Lactic acidosis, 1396
 Language, 613
 Large-scale rearrangement, 1227 (L)
 Lariat, 390
 Leber congenital amaurosis, 651 (L), 1307
 Leber hereditary optic neuropathy, 1220 (L)
 Leigh disease/syndrome, 1594 (E), 1598, 1609
 Lens, 921 (L)
 Lethal congenital contracture syndrome, 506
 Likelihood, 259
 Analysis, 569
 Limb development, 992
 Limb malformations, 992
 Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy, 140
 Linkage, 80, 88, 120, 135, 140, 148, 225, 517, 526,
 889, 921 (L), 947 (R), 1078, 1404, 1411, 1439,
 1492, 1507, 1732, 1749
 Analysis, 101, 109, 125, 259, 279 (L), 498, 506,
 638, 810, 870, 931 (R), 935 (R), 1073,

- 1095, 1117, 1130, 1139, 1190, 1232 (L),
 1243 (L), 1419, 1425, 1431, 1724
 Disequilibrium, 191, 225, 241, 506, 547, 557, 595,
 664 (L), 760, 1073, 1078, 1396, 1492,
 1507, 1531, 1685, 1767, 1777, 1839, 1872,
 1886
 Genetic, 880
 Map(s)/mapping, 163, 861, 1086
 Lipoprotein lipase, 595
LKB1, 1641
LMX1B, 1651
 LOD score(s), 870
 Long-distance/long-range PCR, 360, 1363
 Loss of heterozygosity, 817
 Low-density lipoprotein, 586
 Low penetrance, 1903 (L)
LPL, 595
 Lymphocytes, 1464
 Lysosomal storage disease, 1352

 Machado-Joseph disease, 1060
 Macular corneal dystrophy, 912 (L)
 Macular degeneration, age related, 200
 Malaria, 498
MANB, 1015
 Mantel extension test, 1915 (L)
 Mantel-Haenszel test, 1915 (L)
 Map(s)/mapping, 155, 810, 1839
 Drift, 654 (L)
 Genetic, 654 (L), 905 (L)
 Homozygosity, 1095
 Marfan syndrome, 1703
 Marker-disease association, 1531
 Markov chain, 638
 Marshall syndrome, 1558 (L), 1559 (L)
 Masking, 678 (R)
 Maximum likelihood, 638, 664 (L)
MCPH1, 541
 Meckel syndrome, 1095
 Media, 662 (L)
 Methylation, 1001
 Meiosis, 861
 I, 1216 (L)
 Melanesians, 613
 Membranoproliferative (mesangiocapillary)
 glomerulonephritis, 1724
MEN1, 455, 1544 (L)
 Mendelian errors, 259
 Menin, 455
 Mental retardation, 163, 1631
 MERRF (see Myoclonic epilepsy with ragged red
 fibers)
 Metastasis, 6 (R)
 Methionine synthase, 409
 Methylation, 170

 Microcephaly, 541
 Microdeletion, 1388
 7p21.1, 1282
 Syndrome, 1277 (E)
 Microfibril, 1703
 Micronesians, 613
 Micronucleus, 1464
 Microsatellite(s), 847, 861
 Haplotypes, 1793
 Instability, 63
MID1, 703
 Midline development, 703
 Mineralocorticoid, 370
 Missense mutation(s), 984, 1015
 Mitochondria, 526, 1598, 1910 (L)
 Mitochondrial bottleneck, 1908 (L)
 Mitochondrial disorder(s), 428, 1220 (L), 1609
 Mitochondrial encephalomyopathy, 447, 526
 Mitochondriocytopathies, 1598
 Mixed model, 825
MNGIE, 526
 Mobile elements, 436
 Model organism, 955 (R)
 Modifier gene(s), 1025
 Molybdenum cofactor deficiency, 148
 Monochorionic twins, 339
 Monogenic, 1675
 Monosomy-9p syndrome, 901 (L)
 Monte Carlo likelihood, 1517
 Mosaicism, 1903 (L)
 Motoneuron disease, 506
MSX1, 557
MSY1, 1793
 mtDNA, 29, 529, 613, 769, 1220 (L), 1227 (L), 1234
 (L), 1473, 1594 (E), 1807, 1824, 1908 (L)
 Control-region sequence, 1852
 Haplogroup, 1852
 MTHFR (see 5,10-Methylenetetrahydrofolate
 reductase)
 Muir-Torre syndrome, 63
 Multifactorial control, 415
 Multiple congenital anomalies, 703
 Multiple deletions, 526
 Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1, 1544 (L)
 Multiple-synostoses syndrome, 120
 Multipoint analysis, 638
 Linkage analysis, 1245 (L)
 Multivariate analysis, 1190
 Muscular dystrophy, 1578 (R)
 Mutant expression, 1049
 Mutation(s), 71, 380, 390, 455, 474, 711, 727, 1036,
 1049, 1294, 1363, 1561 (L), 1598, 1631, 1651,
 1659, 1663, 1703, 1903 (L)
 Analysis, 52, 55, 360, 717, 1352, 1549 (L)
 Detection, 415

- Missense, 984, 1015
 MTHFR, 917 (L)
 Nonsense, 1015
 Scanning, 909 (L)
 Screening, 557
 Search, 760
 Myoclonic epilepsy with ragged red fibers, 1908 (L)
 Myopia, 109, 1419
 Myosin VIIA, 909 (L)
- Nail patella, 1651
 Nanophthalmos, 1411
 Native Americans, 1473, 1852, 1862
 NDUFS8, 1598
 Neanderthals, 1237 (L)
 Nematode, 955 (R)
 Neoplasia, 455
 Nephronophthisis, 1404
 Network(s), 1234 (L)
 Analysis, 847, 1852
 Neural tube defects, 917 (L)
 Neurodegeneration/neurodegenerative disorder, 135, 200, 1431
 Neurofibromatosis type 2, 727
 Neurological disorder, 148
 Neuromuscular junction, 967
 Neutropenia, 976
 Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, 1108
 Niemann-Pick type D, 52
 NM23-H1, 6 (R)
 NNO1, 1411
 Nonchromaffin paraganglioma, 468
 Nondisjunction, 1216 (L)
 Non-insulin-dependent diabetes, 241
 Nonparametric linkage analysis, 880
 Nonparametric methods, 870
 Nonrandom sampling, 1202
 Nonsense mutation, 1015
 Nonsyndromic, 786
 NTBC (2-[2-nitro-4-trifluoromethylbenzoyl]-1,3-cyclohexanedione), 920 (L)
 Nuclear matrix, 305 (R)
 Nuclear structure, 297 (R), 317 (R)
 Nuclear transport, 311 (R)
- Obesity, 1130
 Ocular defects, 1316
 Ofactomedin, 1549 (L)
 1 α -Hydroxylase, 1694
 Oocytes, 769
 Ophthalmoplegia, 517
 Opitz G/BBB syndrome, 703
 Optic-nerve disorders, 1220 (L)
 Osteochondrodysplasia, 155
 Osteosarcoma, 817
- Ovarian cancer, 272 (L), 1224 (L), 1341
 Overreporting, 252
 p300, 1240 (L)
- Paget disease, bone, 817
 Pairwise relationship, 1563 (L)
 Paracentric inversion, 269 (L), 270
 Paralogous regions, 1240 (L)
 Parathyroid adenoma, 1544 (L)
 Parental consanguinity, 760
 Parkinson disease, 88
 Parkinsonism, juvenile, 80
 Partial lipodystrophy, 534
 Particle size, 586
 Paternal-age effect, 711
 Paternal origin, 1067
 Pathologic myopia, 1419
 Pathology, 45
 PCCB, 360
 Pedigree, 678 (R)
 Analysis, 1202
 Error, 1563 (L)
 Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease, 207
 Penetrance, 1220 (L)
 Pericentric inversion, 218
 Peroxin Pex16p, 1622
 Peroxisome(s), 347
 Biogenesis disorder(s), 347, 1622, 1898 (L)
 Ghost, 1622
 Membrane ghost, 1898 (L)
 Membrane protein, 1622
 Protein import, 347
 Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, 1641
 PEX, 1898 (L)
 PEX10, 347
 PEX12, 1294
 PGL1, 468
 Pharmacogenetics, 11 (R)
 Phenotype, 1703
 Phenotypic spectrum, 909 (L)
 Phenylalanine hydroxylase, 71
 Phenylketonuria, 71
 Pheochromocytoma, 468
 Phonological coding, 1448
 Photoreceptor degeneration, 1439
 Phylogeny, 1237 (L)
 Physical mapping, 506
 Pima Indians, 1130
 PKU (see Phenylketonuria), 71
Plasmodium falciparum, 498
 Pleiotropy, 831
 PML bodies, 297 (R)
 Point mutation, 52
 POINTER, 825
 Polymorphism(s), 200, 648 (L)

- DNA, 861
 Polynesians, 613, 1234 (L), 1793
 Population genetics, 360, 656 (L), 673 (R), 760, 917 (L), 1807
 Population-specific alleles, 1839
 Porphyria cutanea tarda, 1363
 Power, 664 (L), 1492
 Power analysis
 Analysis, 880
 Studies, 870, 1507
 Prader-Willi syndrome, 170, 1009
 Predisposition, 455
 Preimplantation genetic diagnosis, 1009
 Preimplantation human embryo, 1009
 Prenatal diagnosis, 1160, 1561 (L), 1783, 1908 (L), 1910 (L)
 Primordial germ cells, 1912 (L)
 Privacy, 678 (R), 898 (L)
 Probability, 947 (R)
 Propionic acidemia, 360
 Protein C deficiency, 569
 Protein kinase C epsilon, 625
 Proteolipid protein, 207
 Proximal symphalangism, 120
 Psoriasis, 191
 Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, 37
 Purine metabolism, 1049

 Quantitative trait, 1243 (L)
 Loci, 1190
 Questionnaire, 1175

 Radiation
 Hybrid map, 125
 Sensitivity, 125
 Ran, 311 (R)
 Recombination, 861
 Classes, 1517
 Frequency, 218
 Reductionism, 663 (L)
 Regulation, research, 682 (E)
 Relative risk, 1492
 Renal-cell carcinoma, 1025
 Repeat-expansion detection, 648 (L)
 Respiratory chain, 428
 Retina, 900 (L)
 Retinal dystrophy, 1439
 Retinal guanylate cyclase, 651 (L)
 Retinitis pigmentosa, 1307
 Retinoblastoma, 1903 (L)
 Retinoic acid receptor, 297 (R)
 Rett syndrome, 267, 1552 (L)
 Reverse-transcription-PCR analysis, 329
 Reyes-like syndrome, 101
 Rho⁰ cells, 1609

 Rickets, 1694
 RNA splicing defect, 399
 Rogue cells, 489
 RSH syndrome, 322 (E)
 RSK2 serine/threonine kinase, 1631

 Saami, 654 (L)
 Saethre-Chotzen syndrome, 1277 (E), 1282
 Sample size, 241
 SCD locus, 101
 Schizophrenia, 1139
 Score statistic, 1492
 Screening, 688
 Segregation analysis, 569, 586, 825, 831, 942 (R)
 Complex, 942 (R)
 Selection, 474, 1457
 Selective advantage, 656 (L)
 Sephardic Jews, 1685
 Sequence analysis, 1431
 Sequence divergence, 1473
 7-Dehydrocholesterol, 329
 Sex
 Chromosome abnormalities, 1757
 Determination, 794, 901 (L)
 Ratio, 1001
 Reversal, 794, 901 (L), 905 (L), 1573 (L)
 Short tandem repeat, 613, 861
 Sibs/siblings, 1190
 Recurrence-risk ratio, 252
 Sib pairs, 1243 (L), 1245 (L), 1563 (L)
 Analysis, 638
 Sibship disequilibrium test, 1886
 Sibship test, 1915 (L)
 Sign test, 1886
 Simulation, 638
 Single-nucleotide polymorphism, 225, 595
 Skeletal dysplasia, 1659
 Skeletal muscle, 436
 Atrophy, 317 (R)
 Skewness, 1457
 Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome, 55, 322 (E), 329
 Smith-Magenis syndrome, 270
 SNRPN, 1009
 SOD2, 88
 Software, 259
 Somatic-cell hybrids, 20, 1609
 Somatic mosaicism, 727
 Spastic paraplegia, 135
 Spelling disability, 279 (L)
 Sperm
 FISH, 218
 Typing, 1903 (L)
 Spinal muscular atrophy, 37, 1712
 Spinocerebellar ataxia, 1060
 Splicing mutation, 436

- Spondylometaphyseal dysplasia, 1659
 SRY, 1573 (R)
 Statistical genetics, 931 (R)
 Statistical methods/statistics, 241, 935 (R), 942 (R), 1190
 Steroid metabolism, 370
 Sterol Δ^7 -reductase, 55
 Stickler syndrome, 1558 (L)
 Stop codon, 29
 Strabismus, 517
 Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase deficiency, 399
 Survival motor neuron gene mutations, 1712
 Swyer syndrome, 901 (L)
 Symphalangism, 120
 Syndrome X, 534
 Synpolydactyly, 992
 Systemic carnitine deficiency, 101

 Taiwanese, aboriginal, 1807
 Taste perception, 1271 (R)
 Teratogens, 322 (E)
 Test statistics, 889
TGFB3, 557
 Thiopurine S-methyltransferase, 11 (R)
 Thyroid gland, 1743, 1749
 Neoplasms, 1743
 Tumors, 625
 TIGR/MYOC, 1549 (L)
 Timing, 339
 Tooth, 380
 Total plasma homocysteine, 1541 (ASHG/ACMG)
 Tourette syndrome, 839
 Tpr protein, 305 (R)
 Transcription factor, 984, 1307, 1316, 1675
 Translocation, 181
 Transmission disequilibrium, 935 (R), 1139
 Transmission/disequilibrium test, 664 (L), 1507, 1886, 1915 (L)
 Transport, 1352
 Transporter, 976
 Trichothiodystrophy, 1036
 Trinucleotide repeat, 776
 Triplication, 1227 (L)
 Tumor-suppressor gene, 817, 1544 (L)
 Tumorigenesis, 6 (R), 1025
 Turner syndrome, 1757
 Twins/twinning, 327 (E)
 MZ, 339

TWIST, 1277 (E), 1282
 Two-locus models, 831
 2-(2-nitro-4-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)-1,3-cyclohexanedione, 920 (L)
 Type VII collagen, 737
 Type X collagen, 1659
 Tyrosinemia, 920 (L)
UBE3A, 1561 (L)

 Ubiquitin, 1561 (L)
 Uighurs, 1824
 Ulcerative colitis, 95
 Unequal crossing-over, 270
 Uniparental disomy, 962 (E), 1216 (L)
 Universal strand-specific labeling system, 415
 Uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase, 1363
 UV sensitivity, 1036

 Venous thrombosis, 569
 Vestibular schwannoma, 727
 Viral chromosome damage, 489
 Viral oncogenesis, 489
 Vitamin B₁₂, 409
 Vitamin D, 1694
 von Hippel–Lindau disease, 1025
 Vulnerable populations, 682 (E)

 Wilson disease, 1663

 X;autosome translocation, 20
 X chromosome, 17, 20, 267, 1232 (L), 1439, 1464, 1757
 X inactivation, 17, 20, 327 (E), 339, 1457
 X linkage, 267, 1552 (L), 1631
 Dilated cardiomyopathy, 436
Xenopus, 311 (R)
 Xerocytosis, 810
 Xeroderma pigmentosum, 1036
XPD gene, 1036

 Y chromosome, 847, 1464
 Haplotypes, 1862
 Y-chromosomal lineages, 1793
 Yeast, 1663
 Yemenite Jews, 272 (L)

 Zellweger syndrome, 1622
 Zinc-finger protein, 984